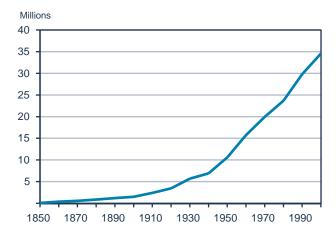
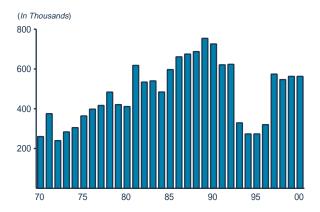
### California's Population Has Increased Dramatically Over Time



- California is now home to roughly 35 million people, a 15 million increase over the past 30 years.
- It took about 100 years to reach the 10 million mark, but since then California has been adding 10 million people every 20 years.

# California Is Adding a Half-Million People Annually

#### Annual Population Growth



- Population is growing by roughly 1.6 percent annually—well above the nation's annual growth of about 1 percent.
- California's population was growing over 2 percent annually prior to the recession of the early 1990s. However, during the recession population growth slowed considerably.
- Currently, the state is adding about 560,000 persons annually—roughly equal to a city the size of Bakersfield or a state the size of Vermont.
- Of the annual growth, about half is from "natural increases" (births minus deaths) and half from net inmigration.

### More People Again Moving To California

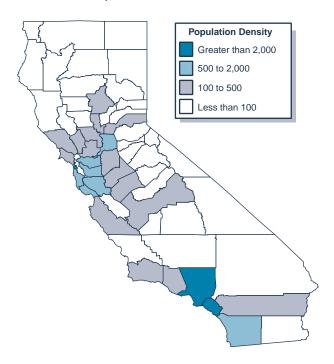
Total Foreign and Domestic Net In-Migration



- California net in-migration (defined as persons entering California minus those leaving) totals more than a quarter million persons annually.
- Foreign net in-migration accounts for the majority of total in-migration. It is consistently in the 200,000-to-300,000 range annually.
- In contrast, domestic net in-migration is volatile, being positive when our economy is strong and negative when it is weak. Outflows exceeded 300,000 annually during the recession, but modest inflows now exist.

### Most Californians Live in Densely Populated Areas

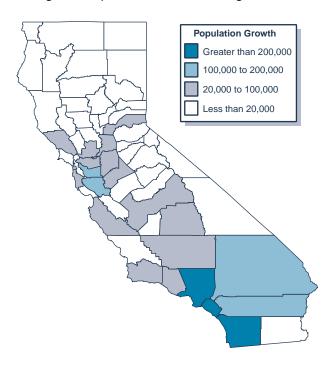
#### Persons Per Square Mile



- California is more densely populated than the United States as a whole—220 versus 78 persons per square mile. Density varies widely by county, however.
- California also is more urbanized than any other state.
  Over 90 percent of its people live in urban areas.
- San Francisco is the most densely populated California county—17,000 people per square mile.

## How Fast Are Different Counties Growing?

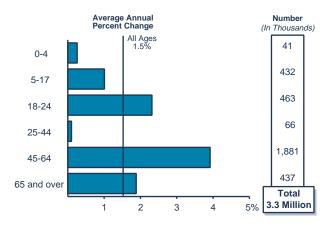
Changes in Populations—1995 Through 2000



- Over the past five years, California's population grew by 2.4 million.
- Although less-dense inland counties tend to be growing the most in *percentage* terms, the larger, more urbanized counties are adding the most people. For example, Los Angeles, Orange, and San Diego Counties accounted for 43 percent of statewide growth since 1995.

## Californians' Average Age Rising As Baby Boomers Grow Older

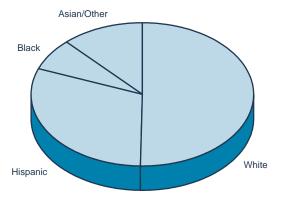
Population Change—2000 Through 2006



- Californians' average age is increasing, as baby boomers enter their 50s and continue to cause rapid growth of the 45-64 age group.
- The K-12 school-age population will grow at a rate slower than the general population over the next several years. The number of preschoolers is projected to grow even less—indicating that the K-12 population's growth will continue slowing.
- In contrast, projected college-age population growth is above average, portending an upsurge in college enrollments.

## No Single Ethnicity to Dominate California's Population

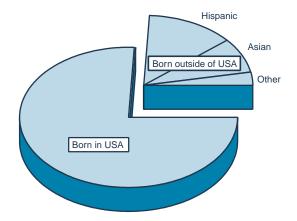
California's Ethnic Mix in 2000



- No single ethnicity will dominate California in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.
- Currently, the white population accounts for half of Californians. However, its share has been declining and will continue to do so as its growth trails that for other ethnicities.
- The Hispanic and Asian populations are growing most rapidly. Their average annual growth rate of nearly 3 percent is seven times faster than that for whites.

### A Quarter of Californians Are Foreign Born

1997



- One-in-four of California's current residents—8.1 million people—were born outside of the United States. This compares to one-in-ten nationally.
- Over three-fourths of foreign-born Californians live in the metropolitan areas of Los Angeles (4.8 million) or San Francisco (1.4 million).
- About half of foreign-born Californians are Hispanic, while another third are Asian.